

AADHAR CARD

Nature of card

1. A unique identification to the citizen of India

Issuing authority

1. UIDAI (Unique Identification Authority of India)

Nature of the card

1. Unique biometric identification of the citizens of India for all purposes irrespective of age from 2 years onwards within the territory of the country

Procedure

1. Allocation of different enrollment centers for specific localities
2. Collection of registration form online or in person from the centre
3. Submission of duly filled registration form along with relevant documents of residential proof and identity online or in person
4. On the verification of collected data, allotment of serial no. given for collection of biometric information of the applicant
5. Photography of eyeballs, face, ten finger prints with palm
6. Assimilation and further verification of collected data into the form of a card and finally mailed to the applicant by the issuing authority in the name of aadhar card

Present use and prospects

1. Unique identification of the citizens of India for all purposes irrespective of age from 2 years onwards within the territory of the country storing an individual's personal data in govt data base & it is easily accessible through downloading anywhere and any moment and so no fear of losing original copy
2. Fast becoming govt's base for public welfare and citizen services
3. To be used as a proof of identity, address and age
4. Availing the fruits of different govt welfare schemes
5. To speed up govt and bureaucratic processes like acquisition of passport, opening bank accounts, digital life certificate, availing Jan Dhan Yojana, disbursing provident fund etc.
6. Used to monitoring & controlling corruption

ADVERTISEMENT

Introduction

2. Purpose of advertisement
 - a. to launch and campaign product ideas
 - b. a wide range of advertisement with the expansion of education and technology
 - c. stronger influence on people especially young generation leading to raising the question that how far the advertisements are responsible for misguiding the young generation

Impact on younger generation

2. Demanding nature
3. Demanding nature creates tension and loss of peace
4. temptations towards commodities advertised widely making them materialistic
5. Young people very often found getting involved in different crimes in order to fulfill their demands
6. To attract them very often advertisers are found to advertise their commodities in unnatural and unrealistic ways and young fellows specially adolescents without having enough maturity try to copy them in the real life and very often face tragedies spoiling their own life and the harmony of their family and society

Causes

2. Lack of moral responsibilities in the advertisers
3. Parents and other elders failed to impart the value oriented education to their children right from the beginning of their life because of their own materialistic life style
4. Emerging of new things every moment

Remedial measures

7. Different laws already implemented to control the unnatural and unrealistic display of advertisements; for example- giving a note of caution for adventurous advertisements
8. People to follow the laws honestly and sincerely keeping view of the strong impact of advertisements
9. Educating the tender minds with life skills
10. Advertisers need to be aware of their social responsibility

Beauty Contest is an insult to dignity of women (for)

I am strongly convinced of the statement that Beauty contest is an insult to a woman. There is no denying fact that beauty is an excellence gifted by nature but, my objection is to the process of conducting such contests which in reality cater the base instincts, provoke vulgarity and promote unhealthy competitions among the contestants. That is why the question of sanctity and propriety of conducting such contests has been in the air since its launching.

Respected judges and my learned friends, do you think the parameters taken up to judge the quality of beauty is realistic? How can exceptional thinness be considered as a quality of beauty pageants? For, it is universally accepted that what is balanced is beautiful. Unfortunately, advocates for beauty contests for women argue very often that a combined beauty of appearance, intellect and values is explored and exposed through these contests. But, how can answering to one or two questions give an idea of one's intellect and values. In fact, it is nothing but an eye wash to misguide the common people in general. Again, some of the costume rounds of these competitions are inappropriate and superfluous. It is understandable that a swimsuit is essentially required for swimming pool but, definitely not required on the stage of public arena. Is it not an indirect outrage of a woman's dignity? Besides, there are frequent evidences of hurting local, cultural and religious sentiments by these sorts of competitions. The strong demonstration exhibited in Nigeria can be referred in this context. For, some of the parameters chosen for a contest to be held there are found to ignore grossly the religious sentiment of the local people. Beauty Pageants like Reita Faria Powell, Mehr Jesia, Susmita Sen, Aishrya Rai, Diya Mirza, Priyanka Chopra, the recent Manushi Chhillar and many more like them are no doubt women of great substances but can it assure that they portray completely the spirit of women of their respective countries because many of them have little touch with the common folk of their own soil. For rightly says Abraham Lincoln "common looking people are the best in the world; that is the reason the lord makes so many of them." Respected elders and my dear friends, Beauty of women is in a mother taking pain smilingly for the well being of her family, Beauty is there in the woman challenging unhesitatingly the mystery of space, Beauty is there in the woman sacrificing every comforts for the sake of the weak & the downtrodden. the essence of beauty cannot be evolved & judged on any artificial stage as it is very much rooted to the soil & so any such beauty contest being away from the soil is a shallow derogatory insult to womanhood.

"Beauty Contest is an insult to Woman." (Against)

I am sorry to say those who consider Beauty contest is an insult to a women, they neither understand the real concept of Beauty nor have capacity to feel the spirit of womanhood. For, beauty is an excellence gifted by nature and since, woman is one of the most excellent gifts that nature creates, so definitely creates her with immense beauty and contest is a means to appreciate any kind of excellence. Then, how will beauty contest be an insult to a woman?

For the kind information to my friends strongly against Beauty contest, I must say that Beauty contests are held not for women only there are several Beauty Contests for men under different titles like Mr. World Competition, Megamodel Manhunt, Mr. Universe etc. then why do they consider it an insult to a woman only? doesn't it smell a foul intention to suppress the qualities of women?

Moreover, these contests are not conducted with shallow parameters and through easy going rounds. the beauty contests like Miss Universe, Miss World, Miss International, Miss Earth and even Mrs World are all multidimensional and are selected on the basis of the contestant's physical appearance, personality, presentation, talent and human values so that they can represent truly their nation's spirit. are not all these factors essential to evoke an aura of true beauty? Then how can it be an insult to a woman?

again, i strongly counter the view of considering some of the costume rounds vulgar and provocative. for, when an idol is placed before us its overall impact is appreciated, parts are not

considered separately. hence, beauty of a woman who symbolises Nature, should be appreciated as a whole not by parts. Besides, every occasion or place has its own concept of attire and so, a sensible individual should not be expected in formal costume in a swimming pool. here in lies the appropriateness of conducting the swimsuit round perhaps to judge how a woman can gracefully carry a swimsuit protecting her dignity and identity. for, "the sense of being well dressed gives a feeling of tranquility" (Ralph Emerson) vulgarity lies in the eyes of beholders not in the beauty contests of women.

Honoured judges, i am confirmed that my learned friends vehemently against these contests must be prejudiced otherwise they would not have failed to appreciate them in terms of global cultural and economical interaction. Very often beauty pageants are associated with different social, cultural and economical events and campaigns. How dare one think Beauty Pageants like Miss Universe, Miss World, Miss India to be so ignorant and shallow to let themselves be vulgarly used? rather the very platform projects the beauty of womanhood before the world. Hence, it cannot be an insult to any woman.

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BOOK READING

Aim and objective of promoting book reading by CBSE

3. To develop concentration patience and quality spending time among children

Initiative taken by CBSE

7. Facility of library to be essential for affiliation
8. A remarkable portion of reading activity especially for junior classes advised to school to develop reading and understanding skill
9. Introduction of novel along with literature in secondary and senior secondary level to make children familiar with the colour of literary world and thereby develop skill for thinking and enrichment of undivided attention and power of critical analysis

Initiative taken by schools

5. Implementation of policies made by CBSE and other boards in school curriculum keeping in view of promotion of book reading habit
6. Provision of maximum utilization of school library right from the junior sections of school
7. Story telling sessions in junior and watching movies in school auditorium to be used as indirect means of reading habit development
8. Practice of giving books as prizes on different occasions in schools to develop attachment towards books

Impact of reading

11. A qualitative way of spending leisure
12. Expansion of imagination and creativity
13. Enrichment of vocabulary, language and communication
14. Preventing loneliness
15. A natural way of imbibing values from literary world

BRAIN DRAIN

Introduction

4. Massive migration of intellectuals comprising technocrats, medical practitioners especially doctors and skilled nurses, scientists, educationists to other countries

Present scenario/ Causes

10. Occurrence of brain drain leading to gap created in the process of growth of the nation because of increasing migration of brain of our country to some foreign lands affecting qualitative aspect of growth
11. wastage of national resources used to make an intellectual and skilled individuals and professionals
12. skilled technocrats and intellectuals from abroad to be hired on high wages to meet emergency situations or execute different developmental programmes
13. ,expenses increased
14. passion for serving the nation with the knowledge obtained through higher education getting diminished

Factors

9. The temptation of high remuneration offered in abroad including other packages in comparison to moderate pay package in the country
10. Better work condition in abroad
11. Administrative paraphernalia (chain of difficulties) and frequent political interventions
12. Temptation of modern facilities and comforts in everyday living
13. Better education and job prospect of children

Steps being taken

16. Periphery of functioning of Employment Exchange getting modified keeping view of employments of educated young ones
17. An amount of stipend to be given to educated unemployed for a certain period of time
18. Different self employment schemes especially for educated youth being formulated and implemented by the Ministry of Human Resources with the assistance of different banks
19. The practice of signing bond to serve the govt already being followed in some fields (medical profession)
20. Govt's assurance of hassle free work environment

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

Meaning

5. Punishment of death by judiciary
6. Different forms of capital punishment- use of electric shock, poisonous gas, lethal injection, hanging till death
7. Raising questions regarding right to end one's life

Advocates for capital punishment

15. Given in the worst case to those convicted of unprovoked murders, homicides, terrorism, communal violence etc.
16. Against those having no chances to improve and thereby, considered a threat to society as well as humanity.
17. To ensure protection of life in general setting precedence the consequences of such types of crimes.
18. The punishment given in rare cases through a long process taking all precautions of not victimizing any offender having chance to be reformed.

Opinion against capital punishment

14. Birth and death being very much natural guided by law of nature and so capital punishment to be an attempt to invade nature's law destroying harmony of nature.
15. To protect human life to be primary objective of humanity and so judiciary having no right to snatch away one's life.
16. Capital punishment itself found to contradict the purpose of establishment of judiciary system
17. Commonly known as punishment, actually any punishment to be a reform measure to eliminate the negative traits or behaviours or habits found to be developed in any one pushing him to commit crime and thereby, to help the suppressed positive quality to restore once again through given reform measures.
18. With capital punishment no chance of reform to be given for rectifying such negative behavior and thereby going against the purpose of judiciary.

Being a very sensitive issue

21. Capital punishment demanding a thorough discussion, observation and analysis to go for any particular decision regarding the future of capital punishment.
22. Any decision in this field to demand keeping view of the value of individual as well as collective life
23. judiciary to be considered as an instrument of threat to life.

CAREER COUNSELLING PROGRAMMES BADLY NEEDED FOR THE INCREASING COMPLICATED AND CHANGING SOCIAL AND ECONOMICAL SITUATIONS

Society of modern age is highly complicated and its ever increasing needs can only be satisfied with specialized knowledge. This has created a variety of new openings for the young generation and hence, now apart from trying to take up different conventional professions, a man can try different branches of those conventional occupations (examples). Here in lies the utmost importance of career counseling especially to the adolescents who are on the threshold of choosing their career. However, the choice of the right profession is clearly missing in our society and thereby the country suffers from a huge amount of national resources as well as human potentials. In fact, the choice of right career in the varied ranges has become very difficult especially in a country like India where there is little facility of counseling and guidance-

Factors responsible

19. Traditional theoretical education system tab the aptitude and ability of the individual child
20. Ignorance of parents to understand the gift of their children provided by nature, culminating career often chosen under parental pressure
21. lack of counseling in schools except some flourishing schools with big fund
22. parental pressure
23. peer pressure

Impact

8. Wrong choice failing to obtain expected career foundation -- loss of energy – loss of potentials
9. Frustration ---- Psychological disorders, depressions--- large number of cases of suicides --- aggressive attitudes ---involvement in anti social activity
10. As a whole, individual potentials lost, family disturbed, society disturbed and growth of country disturbed
11. Burden of educated unemployment

Remedial steps

19. NGO's coming forward for cause of career counseling
20. Different camps being organized to give exposure to children of ordinary families
21. Theoretical school curriculum and conventional pedagogy being replaced with application and skill based teaching learning activities to catch the aptitude and ability of children individually
22. Ranges of choices at secondary and senior secondary level to be enhanced
23. Counseling faculty to be mandatory to every educational set up especially for middle, secondary and senior secondary schools
24. Time to time counseling by outside faculty to be provided
25. Parents counseling needed

CLONING ETHICAL

0INTRODUCTION

12. Cloning- one of the most challenging wonders brought about by science
13. Revolutionizing the law of nature by exploring the scope to produce duplicate of any living creatures including human beings
14. But at the same time fear arising out of this invention and question of ethics being discussed widely

Arguments against cloning

- a. against the law of nature violating the uniqueness in the nature
- b. Cloning to increase abruptly the number of individuals artificially and thereby to affect the state of equilibrium of society affecting the natural growth process of the human civilisation
- c. cloning having the tendency to be misused by the hands of the vested interest in the act of violence, terrorism and any kind of anti-social activities, thereby, safety and security of human life to be under threat

Arguments in favour of cloning

1. to be used for the treatment of deadly diseases cancer, AIDS, polio etc
2. precious qualities of particular individual having scope to be preserved through his cloning
3. Process of ageing to be regulated
4. Fear of death to be declined
5. Life span to be increased

conclusion

26. Every invention to have both positive and negative impacts but, the purpose of invention remaining always for the welfare of human civilization
27. The positive aspect of cloning to be used for the welfare of the globe under the custody of law for example for the benefit of medical science , for the protection of endangered flora and fauna etc.

CONCEPT OF PATRIOTISM

Nationalism is usually defined as a sentiment of a group of people united together by powerful ties such as common dress, common language, common economy, a common pattern of life, a common history and a common ideal for the future. In fact the concept of nationalism is nowadays become so effective that its importance can hardly be minimized in respect of the whole world.

However, the force of nationalism began to make its headway at the dawn of modern period with rapid enlightenment in the field of art, literature, science and technology. There was a great enthusiasm in nation building. Europe in particular witnessed a period of great social, economical, political and scientific progress. But soon this process of peaceful adoration was replaced by unhealthy competition, rivalry and jealousy. Nations became obsessed with superiority and inferiority complexes. Thus, the idea of goodness, decency and live and let live disappear from the minds of developing nations. A trend in empire building began with the result of the first world war in 1914. The second world war was followed closed on the heels of the first and man lost faith in man. there is now an unhealthy race among not only the superpowers but also among the smaller nations of the world. There are frictions and hostility among nations because of each nation desires for supremacy over its neighbour. As a consequence, this raises the question whether patriotism is a noble virtue if it is viewed in the sense of universal brotherhood.

However, it is quite natural that people must have a spontaneous strong attachment to their Mother land and would stand steady to lay down their lives for her if it is needed. Again not to love ones country is nothing but an example of ingratitude. But this should not blindly make patriotism to be a mere national self assertion, a sentimentality of flag cheering with no constructive duties. For, true spirit of patriotism thrives in the sense of duty of the citizens towards their country

The fact is that we often mix patriotism with mere biased obsession of glorification. It misleads us into mere boastfulness. The true patriot respects other countries too because he knows how to respect the spirit of his own- the people of one country must be prepared to learn from other countries, to help and cooperate them. Then, gradually patriotism gets enriched by the cult of universal brotherhood. A spirit of internationalism can become a reality only by the power of love, truth, non-violence and ability to observe critically and objectively detaching oneself from one's own cultural, communal and national prejudices. Instead, all races and nationalities should be regarded as one - The Human Race. For, human civilization can survive with global peace and harmony.

CORPORAL PUNISHMENT in EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Meaning

15. Causing pain [at physical or emotional level] in the name of punishments

--- number of tragic incidents----- raising questions regarding justification to corporal punishment

Brief description

24. Different forms of corporal punishments in schools and colleges----- beating, canning, thrashing and other different forms of physical pain given by teachers

25. stress to Emotional students ----- humiliation in morning assembly/inside or outside of the classroom

26. Usual reasons for corporal punishment

- a. Violation of set norms of schools
- b. failure of expected academic output because of negligence in studies
- c. In case of confrontation among students
- d. Forcing students to satisfy teachers vested interest like attending private tuitions
- e. Ego clash between teachers and students especially adolescents

Reasons against corporal punishment

28. no. of tragic incidents because of cruelty expressed in the form of corporal punishment causing harms at physical level leading to causing utter depression

29. Fear of punishment very often making children away from school causing no. of drop outs .

30. According to them no good things to be learnt naturally in the environment fear.

31. Natural curiosity of learning to be affected by the fear of punishment & thereby, natural growth process getting affected.

32. teachers indulging corporal punishment not able to tap latent potentials

Concluding paragraph

24. Overall justification of decision taken in relation to corporal punishment

- a. Corporal punishment no longer been an issue only related to schools and colleges
- b. Periphery covering bringing up of children by parents
- c. Already any form of corporal punishment either at school or home or in any place legally prohibited by Child's Right Act
- d. Any adult having responsibility of moulding a child's life positively expected to be matured and balanced towards child not to make them retarding instead of growing naturally
- e. Any nominal form of scolding or light slapping having a hidden touch of concern and affection very easily perceived by children and thereby not to be treated as corporal punishment
- f. Legally banning corporal punishment to eliminate violence, aggression and unhealthy handling of children by vested adults and thereby, justified

Discouraging performance of countries in the field of games & sports

Introductory para

Olympic performance against around 125 countries

Reference to medal tally of china and other smallest countries like Cuba leading to raising question on the functioning of Sports Authority of India

A brief description of present condition of different sports & games in our country

Apart from cricket, sports and games like boxing, wrestling, swimming, sprinting, shooting, and games like football, tennis, table tennis, basketball, etc. remaining confined within very small individual or regional pockets

Reference to international ranking in various sports

Pure indigenous sports like kho-kho, kabaddi, hockey, losing ground of interest

Factors responsible for this gloomy scenario

Social reluctance towards games in comparison to academics

The provision of physical education in school and colleges remaining mere formalities instead of being implemented to tap potentials and nurture sports culture in the formative period

Career opportunities related to sports activities still very negligible in our country leading to failure of germinating proper environment of professional growth

Lack of infrastructure and resource persons necessary to tap and nurture sports talent at professional level to achieve success at national as well as international level

Corruption, politics, nepotism, failing to push the quality of sports and games towards an optimistic direction

Unbalanced focus and uneven distribution of resources among different sports and games events---- highlighting cricket at every level standing on the way of development of indigenous games and sports in the country and irresponsible coverage of sports news focusing mainly on cricket

Reform measures

Initiative being taken to give weightage to sports and games at par with academics through focusing on individual aptitude and talent, initiative being taken to bring out a positive change in social outlook in sports and games making it related to real life condition by exploring no. of career options, for example creating possibilities in different jobs through sports quota

Authentic sports certificates being considered for additional qualification in higher education

Instructions given to district sports to explore the technique to tap and nurture local sports talent on state fund

Frequent organizing sports events and arrangement of international matches

Providing infrastructure of international standard

Continuous monitoring and sincere implementation of sports policies urgently required for making talents of country free from being victimized by corruptions, nepotism, castism and other evil practices

Media and sponsoring agencies to come up with equal enthusiasm to back talents other than cricket personalities

GADGET

16. Definition of gadgets

Variety of gadgets being part and parcel of life i.e raising questions on their utility in their sense

17. A brief description of different types of gadgets

Household gadgets

Gadgets used in education

Gadgets used in communication and other fields

18. Advantages of using these gadgets

- a. less time consuming
- b. lessening physical exhaustion
- c. availing time for pursuing habit, passion
- d. leading to creative work/ innovation
- e. leading to satisfaction and peace of mind
- f. leading to a constructive hand in nation building

19. Negative effects and impact of gadgets

- a. Continuous dependence on gadgets
- b. Making man away from the nominal manual work needed for health and self reliance making man slaves of machines and causing serious health hazards
- c. Life getting mechanical without having the considerable human touch
- d. life getting full of tensions/anxieties in absence or failure of any of the gadgets----- feeling helpless
- e. social rivalries on purchase

20. Factors responsible for these negative impacts

25. Lack of awareness of how and when to use gadgets

26. Getting obsessed with materialistic accumulation

27. Decline in values of life

21. Remedial measures

1. Effective way of educating people regarding proper use of gadgets through campaigns, seminars
2. Formal basic technical knowledge with basic education to make young generation enlightened of proper use of technology
3. Educating 'dignity of labour'

HONOUR KILLING

Introduction

1. Pieces of news related to honour killing

1.1 raising questions the justification of killing one's life in the name of honour of family, clan, society, community, leading to question practice of barbarism and violation of human rights

Brief description of different kinds of honour killings

1. Honour killing at different level
2. Role of Khap panchayat

Factors

1. Orthodox caste--- community feelings
2. Long practice of such tradition without any resistance
3. Patriarchal society to control women empowerment
4. greed of dowry
5. Lack of enlightenment

Remedial measures

4. UN strongly stands against the practice and informing its stand to govt of India
5. Different human right bodies opposing the evil practice
6. Supreme court's directive to the state govt especially Punjab, UP, Haryana to take preventive measures
7. High court declaration against the decision of khap council
8. An overall bill to ban honour killing
9. Need of frequent massive mass enlightenment programme from the grass root level to the top

IMPORTANCE OF HEALTH EDUCATION

Good health is necessary condition for our purposeful existence in this world. It is rightly said that 'health is wealth'. For, when a person is sick, he feels depressed and miserable and his working

capacity decreases. Hence, the first condition for good health is the absence of sickness and disease. Here in lies the importance of Health Education.

Different factors cause several health hazards. Malnutrition gradually leads to deficiency diseases and ruins the health. Again, the poor and uneducated people live in unclean and unhygienic surroundings which prepare the grounds for the diseases like malaria, dengue, hepatitis etc. Apart from this, due to lack of proper knowledge many people do not know about things like balanced diet, the best available medical treatment or harmful effect of tobacco and drinking alcohol. This destroys both health as well as their economic condition.

Health Education imparts knowledge to keep good health in a number of ways. It tells us about the balanced diet which one should take to maintain a sound health according to the demand of his body. Moreover, through health education one can get the idea how the mechanism of our body system works, how the various diseases and infections spread through air, water, insects and physical contacts and about the types of precautions to be taken in the case of communicable diseases. In addition to this, Health Education trains up people to be away from evil addictions like smoking, drinking or tobacco chewing etc. It also makes one informed about various hospitals, medical care and treatment to enable one to get the right type of medical treatment at the earliest. At the same time it also removes fear regarding surgery and vaccination to ensure good health.

One of the most fruitful ways of implementing Health Education Programme is the integrated Health Programmes. The integrated Health Programmes include the considerations of all the issues related to healthy living of the people like medical, social, economical and environmental factors. The foundation of the integrated Health Programme is Community Health Care which is being provided across the country by local and district administration. It emphasizes on the provision of clean drinking water, good sewage disposal system, medical aid and vaccination, awareness campaign, creating green open spaces and also the supply of nutritious food and milk to poor little children, mothers of new born babies and students of government schools. The medical aspect of the integrated health programmes provide vaccines to children, free health check up and free or subsidised medical aid and information disease curing medicine to all other patients. This also makes aware of their social responsibility towards the condition of health and sanitation.

IMPORTANCE OF PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT IN LIFE ESPECIALLY IN STUDENT'S LIFE

Success of life depends on proper planning of resources and judicious use of time. If there is no planning in life, there will be no concrete results of potentials gifted by nature and hard work exerted by individuals. Again, planning means appropriate time schedule to take up different assignments with specific targets. In fact, chalking out time segments and managing assignments are complementary to each other. Without proper knowledge of assignments mere planning of timing becomes meaningless. Simultaneously, without right use of time, potentials of taking up different assignments ultimately may not yield any fruitful result.

However, knowledge of management and timing consists of various steps. The first step is to develop a concrete and small duration planning. Then, the tasks should be organized according to time available. Again, it is observed that some work need intense concentration and so they are required to be done at the prime hour of day, others can be done in the rest of the time period according to the priorities. To make the scheduled task to be really fruitful, one has to be self-monitoring and must be in the continuous process of rethinking and revising his approach towards his assignments. Gradually, thus, one is able to gain a control over one's planning and management. However, the basic training of management and planning begins at home and then, at school and the further specialization in this field is found to be nurtured in different management courses run by several Institutes of Management. Children in their preliminary stages of their learning exhibit some skills of planning and management by observing the same in the behavior and activities of their parents and other adult members of their family. Parents should assign the specific responsibilities to their children as per their age group so that in their efforts to execute, children very naturally develop the skills of application to finding out better options to complete their task in a given time period with the target of best possible result. The process further gets exposure in schools through different activities, projects and assignments. For a constructive grooming in this area school curriculum must include varied ranges of academic and non academic activities. Moreover, there must be a very sensitive board of faculty capable of monitoring the ways and pace of reaching target by the students and providing guidelines time to time.

INCREASING AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE FOUND IN YOUNG GENERATION WITH INCREASING POPULARITY OF MEDIA ESPECIALLY ELECTRONIC MEDIA

Introduction

In the advancement of science and technology media getting sophisticated enlarging its periphery and power of functioning influence and popularity increasing especially electronic media like computer, internet, satellite communication etc on the youth gradually pointing at media's responsibility to spread the elements of violence and aggressiveness among the youth

Detailed analysis

increasing involvement of youth in different social activities
Rapid decreasing of quality of tolerance and increasing indulgence of violence to express annoyance, dislikes, hatred, taking revenge, or fulfilling demand
Quality of individual lost, peace of life hampered, process of creation disturbed
human as well as national resources spoiled

Causes

Information of violence exaggerated and instantly spread through electronic media
Violent activities/programmes telecast on different electronic media deeply impressionable on the young minds
Young people especially the adolescents not having enough maturity to differentiate between the right and the wrong easily getting influenced of electronic media destructively
Unhealthy and fast decaying moral values making the youth taking up very easily the path of violence and aggression in the temptation of profit in a short cut way applying the method seen or heard in such kind of news/or other programmes

Steps taken

The act related to the use of every scientific inventions to be implemented and followed very sincerely,
people involved in different activities to be shown on the electronic media especially television to take up moral responsibility while chalking out different programmes for different age groups keeping the vie of its impact on the viewers
Programmes helpful to develop different opinions regarding the important social issues to be shown very frequently involving the youth to take benefits of electronic media and deal any problem in a peaceful way
Right from the beginning the proper knowledge of using technology to be imparted
Basic value of life to be inculcated at home and in the educational institution

INCREASING TELECAST OF SO CALLED REALITY SHOWS REFLECTS AOUT A HOLLOW REFLECTION OF OBSCENITY VULGARITY AND OTHER NEGATIVE ELEMENTS IN THE SOCIETY

10. Introduction

Increasing role of media having the capacity to influence the mass especially children and teenagers with growing technological advancement

Increasing number of channels through cable operation revolutionizing impact of television on the society

In the cut throat competitive world increasing involvement of children by almost all the channels and advertising agencies raising controversies especially in the reality shows, daily soaps and of advertisement involving children very frequently

11. Present scenario of different TV shows

Names of reality shows/serials and features

Often dressing found to be vulgar

Content often found not to be worthy for a child's involvement

Confrontations and unhealthy attitudes among judges

Frequent use of abusing words

Health hazards suffered by children due to long working hours and high work stress

Academics grossly affected

Loss of care free enjoyment of childhood

Children getting money making machines only

12. Look of advertisement

A number of advertisements with their money making policy found to exploit childhood like commodities often involving children violating the law

Making children away from real life condition and values

Often children getting influenced of advertisements found to try to copy in real life situation and there by inviting serious problems

13. Factors

Hard financial condition sometimes found to force parents to engage their children In different TV shows for earning money

Parents sometimes found to fulfill their ambition of becoming famous and rich through their children even at the cost of their childhood

14. Conclusion

With all sincerity and responsibility the Act dealing Right to Children to be implemented and monitored regularly

Stern punitive action to be taken against the offender

Massive awareness campaign to be launched to educate and enlighten the society about the importance of education and rights of children and responsibility of society in this matter

MERCY KILLING or Euthanasia

Introduction

33. Example/ incident/ Films like Guzarish - meaning of mercy killing – willingly ending life to relieve of pain or suffering in case of any terminal disease or vegetative state of existence-- raising the controversy
34. Brief description of countries permitting mercy killing legally- Oregon, Washington City of USA etc(very few in number)

Types of Euthanasia and brief description

- a) Voluntary
- b) Non-voluntary

Arguments placed in support of legal permission of mercy killing

27. Every human being having right to live with dignity and in the same way having right to die with dignity in the case of pathetic health condition due to terminal illness
28. Long terminal illness not only affecting the patient but also the whole family making the survival a big question

Arguments against mercy killing

28. Not ethical and also against the law of nature
29. Having chance to be misused in greed or for satisfying others vested interest
30. To be difficult for the vast countries like India to be vigilant of the genuine case pleading for mercy killing

Conclusion

15. Conditions adopted in other countries for legalizing mercy killing
16. dignity being unique feature of human life having right to ask for a dignified death
17. All precautionary measures to be taken into care considering all kinds of pros and cons before adopting the procedure of euthanasia :
 - Verification of voluntary consent of terminally ill patient/closest family member
 - Proper documentation of the family background
18. Supreme Court's recent verdict for Govt of India to explore feasibility of passive euthanasia under strict vigilance

MUSHROOMING GYMS

Increasing feeling of self consciousness about health and appearance

22. Paying attention to health clubs and gyms by common people specially the youngsters leading to mushrooming gyms

Attraction towards gyms and health clubs

35. To reduce obesity and for regular fitness
23. Expectation of a muscular appearance to satisfy the latent male ego by the majority of youngsters

Impact

1. Mushrooming gyms and health clubs to lure or exploit the desire of youngsters and the pocket of rich people often without having a trained instructor, quality apparatus and provision of checking pre workout health condition - temporary benefit at the cost of permanent loss of health
36. Unethical business run by gyms very often in the disguise of their marketed fitness activities

Remedial measure

31. Proper license
32. To keep vigil by local administration
33. Health education and personality development programme at school level

NEGATIVE IMPACT OF JUNK FOOD
OR
IMPORTANCE OF HEALTHY FOOD HABITS

Good health is a necessary condition for our purposefully existence in the world. For, when a person falls sick he feels depressed and miserable and his working capacity decreases and there by , his potentiality gets affected. But unfortunately, the blind craze for junk food is now one of the most dangerous factors which are making people unhealthy.

Junk food or fast food is one of the common characteristics of our modern way of living. They are varied in tastes and very promptly available. People nowa days, especially the youngsters easily get attracted towards them for their spicy and mouthwatering tastes. Besides, fast food is used as a means of saving time as it is readily available in the market and so, very much demanded in nuclear family system with working mothers.

Unfortunately, man cannot see or ignore the negative effects attached to all these readymade food products while enjoying them. For, junk food is in long run causes a number of diseases which can be fatal at any moment. Moreover, the growing popularity of junk food makes people away from their traditional healthy food habits and practice of hygienic habits like washing hands, and cleaning the place before taking food . Here in lies the importance of health education. Homemade food bears human touch and taking them together strengthens the bond between the members of a family

To check the attack of fast growing unhealthy food habits there should be extensive educational programme across any age groupe about the importance of balanced food in life, taking food at home and development of healthy habits in everyday life to develop the sound health and prevent many diseases.

PROBLEM OF ILLITERACY

Introduction of topic with different survey reports

Details

24. Poor condition of people especially in rural areas
25. Poor condition of govt. schools- most of children are registered enrolled but not present and ultimately large number of dropouts
26. Illiterate people exploited badly by unscrupulous people of society
27. Superstitions, child marriage, alcoholism prevail due to illiteracy
28. Over all development hampered

Reasons

29. Theoretical system of education
30. Wide gap between education and practical life having failed to make people interested
31. Poor economic conditions forcing people away from school
32. Insincere and corrupt implementation of administrative policies
33. Lack of social obligation in educated class leading to not doing anything for upliftment of society in terms of education

Steps taken

37. Constitutional provisions
38. Govt. policies and programmes
39. Practical education system
40. Poverty alleviation programmes leading to avoid dropouts in schools to earn money
41. Employment opportunities

Conclusion

34. Proper campaigning
35. Public awareness
36. Urge to people for education and educating others

PROMOTION OF TOURISM

Introductory paragraph

29. Examples of ancient travelers like Magasthenek, Tsu Sang Shoering man's instinct to explore the unknown even taking pain of hardships of travelling
30. With advancement of science and technology attitude towards travelling changing with changing demand of time
31. Continuous increase in number of tourists making tourism an integral part of a country's economy compelling promotion of tourism to be taken care with all sincerity

Reasons for taking special care of promotion of tourism in our country

34. A large number of place having huge scope of attracting native and foreign tourists skill remaining unexplored and neglected like north east Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand
35. Lack of infrastructure and communication making a number of prospective tourists spots risky and full of hardships and thereby failing to demand tourists interest
36. Drastic increase in hospitality cost creating problem for middle class tourists
37. The problem of safety and security because of increasing violence, threat of terrorism, harassment causing apprehensions for travelers
38. Number of foreign tourists decreasing recent time reflecting one of the most important sources of earning of foreign exchange
39. Decrease in foreign tourists affecting smooth process of cultural exchange and interactions creating a critical gap in communication
40. Decrease in tourism affecting local art and craft thereby affecting prospect of employment through hospitality business, scope of self-employment thereby affecting living condition of people of the place thereby affecting the overall growth process of the country

Remedial measures

37. Tourism already considered as one of the most important sector for developing economy of the country
38. Celebration of tourism year
 - a. incentives fair for attracting tourists
39. Festivals, cultural programmes, exhibitions of handicraft, seasonal offers, etc being taken same highlighted measures for improving tourism sector
40. Almost all the states having tourism departments with their own infrastructure exploring creativities like making brand ambassador for their respective states from celebrities
41. Proper catchy advertisement and use of e-media to be explored to let people know about different tourists spot
42. Most importantly tourists to feel safe and secure
43. Proper existing need to be accelerated and monitored constantly throughout the year
44. With all these measures diversification of different ranges of facilities to make travelling within the reach of common people to satisfy their desire to enjoy a break as per their pocket

SPACE PROGRAMME

Description of space programme

32. Father of space programme (MR.Vikram Sarabhai)
33. Establishment of ISRO.
34. Name of some important satellites and events conducted by ISRO.
35. Expenditure - a considerable amount of national budget used for space programme in 21st century.

Justification of space programme

41. Aims and objectives
 - a. Not to display might of the nation
 - b. To achieve an independent space reliance related to realize the goals, resource management with regional remote sensing service centres with remote sensing application centres for economic development application centres including environmental analyzing , soil erosion, forestry management determining wildlife coverage, ground water source, flood, inundation mapping, drought monitoring, estimating crop coverage, monitoring fisheries, mining and geological application such as surveying metal and mineral

Benefits

42. Distant education in rural areas
43. Navigation, application of cartography, determining the needed military location, telecommunication, bio-diversity implication system, intensive field sampling, mapping which links gene level information of plants and species with special information
44. Meteorology and entertainment

THE GROWING INDUSTRIALISATION AND URBANISATION LEAD TO THE CRUCIAL PROBLEM OF LAND ACQUISITION, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND THREAT TO WILDLIFE

The developmental policies taken to modernize the civilization is necessary for overall improvement of quality of living. Industrialisation and urbanization are such essential states which are taken up for the economic development of the country in fact, the whole science and technology which man has been using continuously for ages. But with the growth of technology a question is frequently striking whether all development programmes taken are justified in relation to the condition of the environment, wildlife and several other human factors including effect of land acquisition.

Rapid and irrational setting up industries and developing urban areas with the construction of townships, shopping malls, markets, hotels, resorts and other commercial centers result in land acquisition, deforestation, pollution, global warming and threat to wildlife. In fact the entire globe is being polluted to such an extent and global warming such a rapid rate that the whole nature along with her natural manifestation get tragically affected causing abnormalities in the characteristic of different season and thereby bringing health hazards and extinction of a number of species and making many more on the threshold of extinction passing a threat to man as well as the entire wildlife.

The problem of land acquisition has become so acute that the administration as well as the common people from all the walks of life come forward to find the immediate solution to the problem. The cases of Tata Industries at Singur, West Bengal and agitation against the Narmada Dam project are worthy to be pointed here. For land acquisition means stopping of usual sources of income of the village people all of a sudden causing disturbances in the rural life making them unable to avail the basic needs of life and thereby forcing them onto the path of a number of anti-social activities for mere survival. Besides, it compels the rural population to migrate from villages to different towns and cities and as a result causes over crowding, congestion and poor condition of health and sanitation which is reflected in the condition of living of slum dwellers.

THE PROBLEM OF UNEMPLOYMENT ESPECIALLY EDUCATED UNEMPLOYMENT RAISES THE QUESTION OF RELEVANCE OF EDUCATION BEING IMPARTED IN DIFFERENT STAGES IN OUR COUNTRY

Introduction

36. Loss of relevance of educational system leading to forcing the govt to take up some reform measures
37. The volume of reforms taken so far are negligible especially to the field of higher education resulting in huge burden of educated unemployment and also the growing problem of brain drain

Present scenario

42. Wastage of resources
43. Disrupted career leading to restlessness, depression, agitation, violent disobedience of existing law and order system, involvement in different anti-social activities

Factors

45. Increasing population and improper distribution of natural resources failed to create enough number of job opportunities as per the rate of education after schooling
46. Wide gap between the prevailing education system and the demand of real life situation
47. The psychology of educated young ones preventing them from taking any sort of available occupation apart from their expectation practice of nepotism (giving opportunity to relatives) , corruption etc depriving the educated candidates

Steps taken

19. Effective educational reform measures to be sincerely implemented and monitored regularly
20. Awareness programme to be launched every frequently regarding education, importance of family planning, literacy, self employment programmes
21. Eradication of different sorts of corruptions like nepotism, political pressure to provide better work condition and to create avenues for learning
22. Job opportunity being offered through Employment Exchange through out the country at district level
23. An amount of stipend to be given to educated unemployed for a certain period of time
24. Different self employment schemes especially for educated youth

THE RECENT REFORMS IN EXAMINATION AND EVALUATION PATTERN AT SECONDARY LEVEL

Introduction

44. Education system since independence being followed very much traditional
45. No effective reforms taken to fulfill the demand of time
46. As a consequence, education being away from reality and thereby its relevance being lost
47. Hence, important of immediate reforms very urgently felt and govt coming up with new policies especially emphasizing on the reforms in examination and evaluation

Details

45. Theoretical syllabus with very little scope of projects, surveys, practicals leading to away from reality- getting uninterested and heavily loaded
46. Teacher dominating teaching method having a very loss participation of children with little scope for creativity to flourish
47. Education system heavily burdened with exams- evaluation pattern mostly subjective and thereby unauthentic
48. Evaluation based on scoring marks out of some test given failing to judge overall standard of growth
49. As a result, illiteracy, massive dropouts
50. Very frequent cases of depression
51. Increasing number of anti-social activities by youth
52. Wastage of human potentials and national resources

Factors

48. Policies taken in bureaucratic administration having less connections with needs of common people in changing world
49. Lack of awareness of common people to the need of changing time
50. Insincerity in discharging duties
51. The field of teaching neglected right from beginning thereby, quality of education missing

Steps taken

25. Bold steps taken by govt after a long gap emphasizing especially of the reforms needed in examination and evaluation
26. Govt. purpose to lesser pressure of exams at the time of basic education on one hand and on the other hand, to focus on the healthy growth of child in all respects of his life
27. Through grading system, disparity between one teacher to another expected to be decreased
28. Some portion of content of syllabus already made updated and to be in the process of continuous updation,
29. Pressure of academics attempted to be decreased

THE VALUE OF TRAVELLING

Curiosity is one of the insatiable characteristics of man. Men have, in all ages wanted to know about things and places, natural and supernatural phenomenon. It was the king desire to wander and see places that led Columbus to discover America. But, for his zeal to travel, involving risk to his life and his fellow sailors, America would not have been on world map today.

Francis De Bacon in his *Treaties On Travel* wrote “travel is a part of education in the younger sort and a part of experience in the older”. In fact, one may easily say that travelling is both a source of education and enjoyment. No amount of description of a place or people in books can be a substitute to the personal visit to the place concerned. The impact of seeing is more than merely reading about it. Knowledge is interconnected and this interconnection helps children to memorise the facts collected from their books more easily than otherwise. A tourist may have read volumes on the Taj Mahal, but the splendor the fineness of architecture, the atmosphere of the legend associated with it all are felt by him when he comes to visit the monument of singular beauty.

Moreover, travelling sharpens our power of observation. When we are at a new place we tend to get interested in the unfamiliar details of the place. Our curiosity about the new place makes us alert and we begin to take mental note of the surrounding. This is no doubt an excellent training for our mind. Besides, having not been exposed by anything different, our tolerance for different lifestyles and ideology is reduced. But, travelling brings us with vis-à-vis with the variety that exists in this world. We became more amenable to accepting the existence of ideas different from our own. We find that there are more than one way of dressing up and the other ways are not necessarily inferior to our own. We may at times learn and benefit from the study of political and social institutions and bringing about improvements in our own.

Besides being an source o education and instruction, travelling also provides joy and pleasure. The thrill of being at a new place amidst strange people and sharing exotic palates with them is beyond any description. While travelling one finds oneself released from constrains of time and space as it were. The unique sense of freedom is indeed on exaltation. Watching the sunset at a beach and experiencing the sensation of standing on slipping sands is really exotic.

Travelling also satisfies the spirit of adventure, visiting for flung places, sometimes not easily connected by transport entails difficulties. But therein lies the thrill of having covered the distance with full of uncertainty. There is something in man which drives him towards tackling challenges and travelling fulfills this urge. This is the soul of life.

WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

Being the first American Indian woman of the 21st century to go to space Kalpana Chawla has rightly proved that question of gender cannot stand on the way of achieving target if the person possesses ability and determination to do it. But, can we find woman like Kalpana Chawla in all the families of our country? Is ability enough for a woman of our society to fulfill her dreams? Unfortunately, the reality shows just the opposite in most cases and still in 21st century we come across numerous cases of exploitation of women.

The scenario of the whole society is regarding the question of development utterly gloomy regarding the question of development of women. Barring few, a massive gender inequalities is still prevailing in the society both in rural and urban areas whether it is the field of education, health and nourishment, option of choosing job, etc. Still today a boy child is preferred to a girl in most of the Indian families confining a girl child within a limitation right from her birth. Leaving aside the issues of higher education, a negligible numbers of girl children find themselves fortunate to receive elementary basic education. For, till today the only and ultimate future of a girl is considered to be the destination of marriage. The pitiable condition of women in general results in a large segment of population to remain without having access to the basic needs of life. The uneducated, undernourished and unhealthy girls become mothers of future generation and thus they are unable to guide their children to proper direction for individual development as well as for the development of the society.

The root cause of this grave situation lies mostly in continuation of narrow orthodox ideas in the name of tradition considering sons to be eligible only to carry on the lineage of clan of their families. As a result, girls are neglected right from their birth and ultimately they are thought to be burden on their parents and to get them married is the only motto making their life as a life of parasite and they have to live on the whims of the male of their father's family or the families of their husband's at the cost of their feeling, emotions and potentials.

However, can we afford to continue the situation when the entire human faculties are fast getting globalised? For, an educated independent woman is the foundation of our family, society and the nation. Government and many non-governmental organizations have already taken up a number of development programmes for the betterment of women in education, employment administration and policies under the banner of social welfare, child and women development but implementation of those programs remain useless until and unless the common people are made aware of the importance of paying respect equally to male and female members of the society.-----

